

**General concepts.**

**Pronouns**

		As in...
<b>Subject</b>	I You He She It We You They	<i>I</i> like Sting
<b>Object (direct / indirect)</b>	Me You Him Her It Us You Them	I am a big fan of <i>him</i>
<b>Possessive</b>	Mine Yours His Hers Its Ours Yours Theirs	<i>His</i> songs are wonderful
<b>Reflexive</b>	Myself Yourself Himself Herself Itself Ourselves Yourselves Themselves	I would like his talent for <i>myself</i>
<b>Also: Possessive adjectives (not pronoun)</b>	My Your His Her Its Our Your Their	He is <i>my</i> favorite singer

**Conjunctions**

<b>Coordinating</b>	And, but, or, nor, for, yet, so
<b>Subordinating</b>	Although, because, since, unless

## Nouns

<b>Countable</b>		Animals Things in general
<b>Uncountable</b>		Things like butter, bread, wine, coffee, sugar, rice, gold, wood, water, smoke, furniture, luggage, accommodation, sand, grass, air, chaos, honesty, peace, advice, information, work, etc. Unless... A cup of coffee, a spoonful of sugar, a piece of furniture, a loaf of bread, etc.
<b>Always plural</b>		People Police Cattle
<b>Always singular</b>		News Mathematics
<b>Proper</b>	Important	Names Days, months, religions, languages, nationalities and important titles start with capital letter
<b>Compound</b>	As in	First noun acts as an 'adjective' Bathroom, bedroom, etc. Love story, tennis shoe, etc. Tooth-brush, six-pack, three-year-old, etc.

## Verbal tenses

Example: Verb to do	As in...
<b>Present simple</b>	I do
<b>Present continuous</b>	I am doing
<b>Present perfect</b>	I have done
<b>Present perfect continuous</b>	I have been doing
<b>Past simple</b>	I did
<b>Past continuous</b>	I was doing
<b>Past perfect</b>	I had done
<b>Past perfect continuous</b>	I had been doing
<b>Future simple</b>	I will do
<b>Future continuous</b>	I will be doing
<b>Future perfect</b>	I will have done
<b>Future perfect continuous</b>	I will have been doing

## "If" clauses

Probability	As in...	When?
100%	If you heat ice, it melts	Any time
50%	If it rains, I will stay at home	Future
10%	If I won the lottery, I would buy a car	Future
0%	If I had won the lottery, I would have bought a car	Past

/so